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cages removed therefrom, kept in covered metal receptacles, removed from the premises daily, and so disposed of as not to cause or create a nuisance; all cages shall be movable and so arranged as to be readily accessible for the cleaning thereof and for the cleaning of the surrounding spaces.

REG. 8. *Maintenance*.—Every such establishment shall be kept clean and wholesome and be so conducted as not to be offensive or prejudicial to life or health.

REG. 9. *Nuisance of noise or odors forbidden*.—Every such establishment shall be so conducted as not to become a nuisance by reason of the noise of the animals kept therein or by escape of offensive odors therefrom.

Offensive Trades—Regulation of. (Reg. Dept. of Health, Mar. 30, 1915.)

Regulations of the department of health of the city of New York, adopted March 30, 1915, effective April 1, 1915, relating to sections 322, 324, 329, and 332 of the Sanitary Code, which provides as follows:

SEC. 322. *Offensive or noisome trades and businesses regulated*.—No establishment or place for carrying on any offensive or noisome trade or business shall be opened, started, established, or maintained in the city of New York, without a permit therefor issued by the board of health or otherwise than in accordance with the terms of said permit and with the regulations of said board.

SEC. 324. *Certain offensive or noisome businesses in the Boroughs of Brooklyn, The Bronx, Queens, and Richmond regulated*.—The business of bone crushing, bone boiling, bone grinding, bone or shell burning, lime making, horse skinning, cow skinning, glue making from any part of dead animals, gut cleaning, hide curing, fat rendering, boiling of fish, swill, or offal, heating, drying, or storing of blood, scrap, fat, grease, or other offensive animal matter or of offensive vegetable matter, or manufacturing materials for manure or fertilizer, shall not be carried on in the Boroughs of Brooklyn, The Bronx, Queens, or Richmond without a permit therefor issued by the board of health or otherwise than in accordance with the terms of said permit and with the regulations of said board.

SEC. 329. *Business of rendering and melting fat regulated*.—The business of rendering or melting fat shall not be carried on in the City of New York without a permit therefor issued by the board of health or otherwise than in accordance with the terms of said permit and with the regulations of said board.

SEC. 332. *Boiling varnish or oil; distilling alcoholic spirits; making lampblack, turpentine, or tar; treating and refining ores, metals, or alloys of metals; regulated*.—No person shall hereafter erect or establish in the City of New York any manufactory or place of business, for boiling any varnish or oil, for the distilling of any ardent or alcoholic spirits, for making any lampblack, turpentine, or tar, for the treating and refining of ores, metals, or alloys of metals, with acids or heat, or for conducting any other business that will or does generate any offensive or deleterious gas, vapor, deposit, or exhalation, without a permit therefor issued by the board of health or otherwise than in accordance with the terms of said permit and with the regulations of said board.

REGULATION 1. *Maintenance*.—Every such establishment shall be kept clean and wholesome and be so conducted in every particular as not to be offensive or prejudicial to life or health.

REG. 2. *Scrap to be treated*.—All scrap or residuum after use in such trade or business shall be dried or otherwise treated so as to effectually and permanently deprive such material of offensive odors.

REG. 3. *Escape of odors, etc., forbidden*.—All dust, gases, fumes, vapors, or offensive odors must be cared for by destruction, condensation, or other effective means and not allowed to escape into the outside air.

REG. 4. *Floors*.—In every such establishment the floors shall be smooth and watertight and must be kept clean and sanitary and in good repair. Where required, the floors shall be properly graded and drained into properly trapped sewer-connected

drains. (Where no sewer is available, a properly constructed, water-tight cesspool, or a leaching cesspool, under permit from the department of health, must be provided.)

REG. 5. *Walls*.—The walls of every such establishment shall be of smooth, hard material and shall be kept in good repair and painted when so ordered by the department of health.

REG. 6. *Containers*.—All containers for holding the material in use in the premises shall be of metal or metal lined, except where the material so handled precludes the use of metal in any form.

REG. 7. *Light*.—All rooms or places in which the business is conducted shall be properly and adequately lighted.

REG. 8. *Sinks*.—Suitable sinks with running water shall be provided in such establishments. In addition, running hot water and hose connections shall be provided therein whenever the department of health shall so order.

REG. 9. *Water-closet accommodations*.—In every such establishment suitable and sufficient water-closets shall be provided for the use of the persons therein engaged, said water-closets to be in compartments ventilated to the external air.

REG. 10. *Ventilation*.—All parts of such establishments shall be properly ventilated.

Hides—Tanning and Dressing—Regulation of. (Reg. Dept. of Health, Mar. 30, 1915.)

Regulations of the Department of Health of the City of New York, adopted March 30, 1915, effective April 1, 1915, relating to section 328 of the Sanitary Code, which provides as follows:

SEC. 328. *Tanning, skinning, and scouring or dressing hides and leather regulated*.—No establishment or place of business for tanning, skinning, or scouring, or for dressing hides or leather shall be opened, started, established, or maintained in the City of New York, without a permit therefor issued by the board of health or otherwise in accordance with the terms of said permit and with the regulations of said board.

REGULATION 1. *Floors*.—The floors of scouring, steaming, flushing, tanning, and dehairing rooms shall be water-tight and graded to properly trapped sewer-connected drains.

REG. 2. *Walls*.—The walls of scouring, steaming, flushing, tanning, and dehairing rooms shall be painted and made impervious to dampness.

REG. 3. *Ventilation*.—The premises shall be properly and adequately ventilated by natural or mechanical means or both.

REG. 4. *Disposal of odors*.—Suitable and adequate means shall be provided for the disposal of all odors, and no offensive odors shall be caused, suffered, or allowed to escape into the outside air.

REG. 5. *Care of refuse*.—All refuse shall be kept in tightly-covered metal receptacles and removed from the premises daily.

REG. 6. *Maintenance*.—The premises shall be kept in a clean and sanitary condition at all times.